# **Dusner language**

**Dusner** is a language spoken in the village of <u>Dusner</u> in the province of <u>Papua</u>, <u>Indonesia</u>. Dusner is highly <u>endangered</u>, and has been reported to have just three remaining speakers. [3][1][4]

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## **Sociolinguistic situation**

The language is highly endangered with only three speakers reported to be remaining.<sup>[3][1][4]</sup> In 2011, researchers from Oxford University's Faculty of Linguistics, Philology and Phonetics began a project to document the vocabulary and grammar of the language, in collaboration with UNIPA (State University of Papua) and UNCEN (Cenderawasih University, Papua).<sup>[5][6]</sup> The project outputs were a vocabulary, a published grammar,<sup>[3]</sup> and a website documenting the language.

# **Phonology**

The phoneme invertory of Dusner consists of five vowels and 19 consonants (five of which are only attested in loanwords from Indonesian/Papuan Malay).<sup>[3]</sup>

Vowels<sup>[3]</sup>

	front	back	
high	İ	u	
mid	е	0	
low		a	

Dusner						
Native to	West Papua, Indonesia					
Region	Cenderawasih Bay					
Native speakers	3 (2011) <sup>[1]</sup>					
Language	Austronesian					
family	<ul><li>Malayo- Polynesian</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Central–Eastern Malayo- Polynesian</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Eastern Malayo- Polynesian</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>South Halmahera— West New Guinea</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Cenderawasih Bay</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Biakic</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Dusner– Tandia</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Dusner</li></ul>					

Language codes						
ISO 639-3	dsn					
Glottolog	dusn1237 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/dusn1237) <sup>[2]</sup>					





Consonants<sup>[3]</sup>

	labial	alveolar	postalveolar	palatal	velar	pharyngeal
plosives	рb	t d			k g	
affricates			(f))(d3)			
fricatives	β	S				(h)
nasal stops	m	n	(ɲ)		ŋ	
liquids		r(l)				
glides	w			j		

(Phonèmes in parenthèses in the table are only attested in loanwords from Papuan Malay)

There is no tone in the language. The phonology of the language has a high number of complex syllable onsets, some of them countervening the Sonority Sequencing Principle.

### Morphology

#### References

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- 6. "Multimodal language documentation for Dusner, an endangered language of Papua" (http://dusner.clp.ox.ac.uk/). University of Oxford, Linguistics, Philology & Phonetics. Retrieved 2013-02-08.

#### **External links**

"Multimodal language documentation for Dusner, an endangered language of Papua" (http://dusner.clp.ox.ac.uk/). University of Oxford, Linguistics, Philology & Phonetics. Retrieved 2013-02-08.

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